

## Естественные координаты

Точка движется по плоской кривой  $y = y(x)$  с постоянной скоростью  $v$ . Определить ускорение точки, радиус кривизны траектории и косинус угла наклона касательной к траектории с осью  $ox$  при заданном значении  $x$ .

Кирсанов М.Н. **Решебник. Теоретическая механика**/Под ред. А. И. Кириллова.– М.:ФИЗМАТЛИТ, 2002.– 384 с. (с.140.)

### Задача 3.1.

$$y = 4 \cos^2 \frac{x}{3} + 2x,$$
$$v = 2 \text{ м/с}, x = 5 \text{ м.}$$

### Задача 3.2.

$$y = \frac{1}{27} (e^{x/2} + 4e^{-x/2}),$$
$$v = 4 \text{ м/с}, x = 8 \text{ м.}$$

### Задача 3.3.

$$y = \frac{x(4 + \sin^2(3x))}{13},$$
$$v = 4 \text{ м/с}, x = 6 \text{ м.}$$

### Задача 3.4.

$$y = \frac{6x^3 + 4x^2 + 1}{348},$$
$$v = 6 \text{ м/с}, x = 6 \text{ м.}$$

### Задача 3.5.

$$y = \frac{x}{747} (e^{x+1} + 5),$$
$$v = 2 \text{ м/с}, x = 4 \text{ м.}$$

### Задача 3.6.

$$y = 4 \sin^2(x/2) + 3x,$$
$$v = 3 \text{ м/с}, x = 2 \text{ м.}$$

### Задача 3.7.

$$y = -2 \cos^2 \frac{x}{3} + \frac{2}{x},$$
$$v = 1 \text{ м/с}, x = 1 \text{ м.}$$

### Задача 3.8.

$$y = \frac{105}{x+3},$$
$$v = 7 \text{ м/с}, x = 6 \text{ м.}$$

### Задача 3.9.

$$y = \frac{40}{x+2},$$
$$v = 6 \text{ м/с}, x = 4 \text{ м.}$$

### Задача 3.10.

$$y = \frac{x}{20870} (e^{x+2} + 3),$$
$$v = 2 \text{ м/с}, x = 6 \text{ м.}$$

### Задача 3.11.

$$y = x(\sqrt{x+2} + 7)/5,$$
$$v = 16 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м.}$$

### Задача 3.12.

$$y = \frac{x(4 + \sin^2(4x))}{6},$$
$$v = 2 \text{ м/с}, x = 4 \text{ м.}$$

### Задача 3.13.

$$y = \frac{x}{223} (e^{x+1} + 5),$$
$$v = 2 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м.}$$

### Задача 3.14.

$$y = x \sin \frac{x+2}{12},$$
$$v = 7 \text{ м/с}, x = 6 \text{ м.}$$

### Задача 3.15.

$$y = 3e^{x/7} - 3x,$$
$$v = 11 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м.}$$

### Задача 3.16.

$$y = \frac{x^2}{5} + 9 \sin \frac{x}{12},$$
$$v = 6 \text{ м/с}, x = 4 \text{ м.}$$

### Задача 3.17.

$$y = \frac{x(5 + \sin(x/4))}{6},$$
$$v = 9 \text{ м/с}, x = 2 \text{ м.}$$

### Задача 3.18.

$$y = \frac{x}{7} (\ln(x+3) + 4),$$
$$v = 8 \text{ м/с}, x = 6 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 3.19.**

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$$y = 3e^{x/4} - 4x,$$
$$v = 6 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 3.20.**

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$$y = 13 \frac{x}{x+2},$$
$$v = 5 \text{ м/с}, x = 4 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 3.21.**

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$$y = 2x \cos \frac{x+2}{4},$$
$$v = 2 \text{ м/с}, x = 1 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 3.22.**

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$$y = \frac{x(7 + \sin^2(4x))}{5},$$
$$v = 2 \text{ м/с}, x = 6 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 3.23.**

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$$y = \frac{x(5 + \sin^2(3x))}{4},$$
$$v = 3 \text{ м/с}, x = 1 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 3.24.**

6

$$y = \frac{x}{6}(\ln(x+3) + 3),$$
$$v = 7 \text{ м/с}, x = 5 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 3.25.**

6

$$y = 13 \frac{x}{x+2},$$
$$v = 5 \text{ м/с}, x = 4 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 3.26.**

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$$y = \cos \frac{x}{8} + \sin \frac{x}{8},$$
$$v = 24 \text{ м/с}, x = 1 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 3.27.**

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$$y = 2e^{x/3} - 3x,$$
$$v = 6 \text{ м/с}, x = 1 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 3.28.**

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$$y = 7 \ln(x/2 + 1),$$
$$v = 6 \text{ м/с}, x = 5 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 3.29.**

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$$y = 3\sqrt{6x+4},$$
$$v = 7 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 3.30.**

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$$y = \frac{1}{45} (e^{x/2} + 5e^{-x/2}),$$
$$v = 4 \text{ м/с}, x = 9 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 3.31.**

6

$$y = x \sin \frac{x+1}{6},$$
$$v = 5 \text{ м/с}, x = 3 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 3.32.**

6

$$y = 3 \cos^2 \frac{x}{2} + 3x,$$
$$v = 2 \text{ м/с}, x = 1 \text{ м.}$$

**Задача 3.33.**

6

$$y = x(\sqrt{x+2} + 4)/3,$$
$$v = 11 \text{ м/с}, x = 2 \text{ м.}$$

**Естественные координаты**

	$y'$	$y''$	$v_x$	$v_y$	$\cos(\alpha)$	$a_x$	$a_y$	$a$	$R$
1	2.254	0.873	0.811	1.828	0.406	-0.213	0.094	0.233	17.185
2	1.010	0.506	2.815	2.842	0.704	-2.005	1.986	2.822	5.669
3	-1.022	-1.521	2.797	-2.859	0.699	-5.949	-5.820	8.322	1.923
4	2.000	0.644	2.683	5.367	0.447	-1.854	0.927	2.073	17.369
5	1.000	1.192	1.414	1.414	0.707	-1.192	1.192	1.686	2.373
6	4.819	-0.832	0.610	2.937	0.203	0.062	-0.013	0.063	143.204
7	-1.588	4.349	0.533	-0.846	0.533	0.557	0.351	0.658	1.519
8	-1.296	0.288	4.276	-5.542	0.611	2.547	1.965	3.217	15.234
9	-1.111	0.370	4.014	-4.460	0.669	2.967	2.670	3.992	9.019
10	1.000	1.143	1.414	1.414	0.707	-1.143	1.143	1.616	2.475
11	1.981	0.076	7.209	14.284	0.451	-1.589	0.802	1.780	143.800
12	2.151	18.532	0.843	1.814	0.422	-5.036	2.341	5.554	0.720
13	1.002	1.224	1.413	1.415	0.706	-1.222	1.220	1.727	2.317
14	1.011	0.105	4.922	4.978	0.703	-1.274	1.260	1.792	27.342
15	-2.342	0.094	4.319	-10.116	0.393	0.633	0.270	0.689	175.738
16	2.309	0.380	2.385	5.506	0.397	-0.787	0.341	0.858	41.962
17	0.986	0.063	6.407	6.320	0.712	-1.296	1.314	1.846	43.887
18	0.981	0.021	5.712	5.601	0.714	-0.345	0.352	0.493	129.802
19	-2.412	0.397	2.298	-5.543	0.383	0.741	0.307	0.803	44.859
20	0.722	-0.241	4.053	2.927	0.811	1.877	-2.599	3.207	7.797
21	1.123	-0.773	1.330	1.493	0.665	0.680	-0.605	0.910	4.395
22	-2.124	-25.811	0.852	-1.809	0.426	-7.222	-3.401	7.983	0.501
23	1.045	3.902	2.074	2.168	0.691	-8.381	8.017	11.598	0.776
24	0.951	0.029	5.073	4.823	0.725	-0.368	0.387	0.534	91.708
25	0.722	-0.241	4.053	2.927	0.811	1.877	-2.599	3.207	7.797
26	0.108	-0.017	23.860	2.587	0.994	1.065	-9.820	9.877	58.317
27	-2.070	0.310	2.610	-5.402	0.435	0.828	0.400	0.919	39.156
28	1.000	-0.143	4.243	4.243	0.707	1.286	-1.286	1.818	19.799
29	1.919	-0.262	3.235	6.208	0.462	1.122	-0.585	1.266	38.716
30	1.000	0.500	2.829	2.828	0.707	-2.002	2.003	2.833	5.649
31	1.011	0.210	3.516	3.555	0.703	-1.300	1.286	1.829	13.671
32	1.738	-0.810	0.998	1.733	0.499	0.349	-0.201	0.402	9.945
33	2.167	0.146	4.610	9.988	0.419	-1.179	0.544	1.299	93.179